

The World's Herbaria 2024:

A Summary Report Based on Data from Index Herbariorum

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The purpose of the report is to provide an annual snapshot of *Index Herbariorum* data to facilitate tracking changes over time in the number of herbaria and the specimens they hold. Participating institutions can use these data to put their own collection in a global perspective and to understand how they contribute to the worldwide effort to document plant and fungal biodiversity. Hopefully the report will also prompt herbaria to update their information regularly.

Herbaria have long had a tradition of communication and cooperation, and *Index Herbariorum* benefits greatly from this tradition. I thank the hundreds of contributors each year who make changes in their own herbaria and alert me to changes in other herbaria. The statistics provided in this report reflect the content of the database as of 31 December 2024.

Reports for previous years 2016 -2023 are available for download on the *Index Herbariorum* website (<http://sweetgum.nybg.org/science/ih/>).

BACKGROUND

The International Association for Plant Taxonomy (IAPT) established *Index Herbariorum* in 1935 and published its first six editions. Dr. Patricia Holmgren, then Director of the New York Botanical Garden Herbarium, served as co-editor of edition 6, and subsequently became the senior editor. She oversaw the compilation of hard copy volumes 7 and 8, and Dr. Noel Holmgren, a member of The New York Botanical Garden's scientific staff, oversaw the development of the *Index Herbariorum* database, which became available on-line in 1997, superceding the printed version. In September 2008, Dr. Barbara M. Thiers, Director of the NYBG Herbarium, became the sole editor of the index.

OVERVIEW

According to the data in *Index Herbariorum* as of 31 December 2024, there are 3864 active herbaria in the world containing 402,267,414 specimens. Comparison with totals reported in

previous years are given in Table 5 and Table 6. In 2024, three herbaria were newly reported as inactive or permanently closed, and 92 were newly registered (representing 960,746 specimens in total). There are now 182 countries with at least one herbarium. Associated with the world’s herbaria are 13,348 staff members and associates.

2024 was the eighth full year for the self-registration and self-update protocol whereby herbarium administrators make changes to the records for their own collections and associated staff, and new herbaria submit their own record entries. During the past year there were 1273 updates submitted by IH participants (including new registrations of herbaria and staff), an average of 25 updates per week.

Since 2011, 979 herbaria have been newly registered in *Index Herbariorum*, and the total number of specimens reported for all herbaria increased by 42,267,414

SUMMARY TABLES AND GRAPHS

The tables and charts included here reflect the most requested types of summary information from *Index Herbariorum*. Anyone interested in making their own regional grouping can download the data from the Index Herbariorum website

Table 1. Summary of herbaria by Country

Country	herbaria	specimens	herbarium staff
Afghanistan	2	33609	1
Algeria	4	395775	5
Andorra	1	5200	3
Angola	2	125000	4
Argentina	65	5212760	571
Armenia	4	576820	24
Australia	38	8601433	271
Austria	19	11113710	107
Azerbaijan	1	600000	2

Bahamas	1	7215	7
Bangladesh	3	138215	15
Barbados	1	8000	1
Belarus	7	531526	48
Belgium	10	5166923	50
Belize	1	100000	2
Benin	2	28000	6
Bhutan	1	20000	6
Bolivia	4	525000	41
Bosnia and Herzegovina	5	135011	7
Botswana	5	34979	11
Brazil	215	8736727	913
Brunei Darussalam	4	96500	6
Bulgaria	5	441700	26
Burkina Faso	3	20940	17
Burundi	1	20000	3
Cambodia	1	12500	5
Cameroon	3	137000	10
Canada	98	9403303	221
Cayman Islands	1	7900	1
Central African Republic	1	10000	5
Chad	1	8000	0
Chile	25	742382	74

China	394	21251061	1520
Colombia	43	1858398	157
Comoros	1	13200	5
Democratic Republic of the Congo	12	300621	51
Costa Rica	7	654426	43
Croatia	13	446884	31
Cuba	13	914027	96
Cyprus	2	13069	6
Czech Republic	48	8563070	138
Denmark	2	3600000	25
Djibouti	1	172	4
Dominican Republic	5	189601	22
Ecuador	18	817682	68
Egypt	19	727527	92
El Salvador	4	117856	4
Equatorial Guinea	1	8000	2
Estonia	8	1213506	29
Ethiopia	5	178080	17
Falkland Islands	1	5500	1
Fiji	1	40000	1
Finland	11	5684029	69
France	96	24156436	192
French Guiana	2	250000	7

French Polynesia	2	24000	4
Gabon	1	65000	8
Georgia	7	1398821	23
Germany	75	22708400	246
Ghana	5	103101	9
Gibraltar	1	200	1
Greece	13	458067	36
Guadeloupe	1	10000	2
Guam, U.S.A.	2	60775	4
Guatemala	7	144503	33
Guyana	2	57800	5
Haiti	1	7216	1
Honduras	5	309621	8
Hungary	14	29376488	36
Iceland	2	164000	4
India	164	6321591	479
Indonesia	18	2224116	65
Iran	52	2006694	163
Iraq	12	185328	32
Ireland	7	931017	12
Isle of Man	1	3000	1
Israel	5	1262720	8
Italy	100	11732765	329
Ivory Coast	4	56950	9
Jamaica	2	161600	6

Japan	79	14311828	244
Jordan	3	87990	6
Kazakhstan	12	779639	26
Kenya	3	1300000	17
Kuwait	1	20000	5
Kyrgyzstan	1	400000	2
Laos	2	403000	7
Latvia	7	599900	26
Lebanon	1	68000	1
Lesotho	3	88600	10
Liberia	3	9300	0
Libya	2	50000	10
Lithuania	3	467100	24
Luxembourg	1	300000	7
Macedonia	6	256430	15
Madagascar	4	552500	7
Malawi	1	100000	12
Malaysia	18	1118816	81
Mali	1	11100	4
Malta	1	10000	1
Martinique	1	10000	0
Mauritania	1	6200	3
Mauritius	1	25000	1
Mayotte	1	5400	2
Mexico	89	5499217	427

Moldova	2	221200	2
Mongolia	3	148327	6
Montenegro	2	24000	5
Montserrat	1	56	0
Morocco	7	237602	29
Mozambique	3	127435	15
Myanmar	4	54108	6
Namibia	2	98000	14
Nepal	3	191000	32
Netherlands	15	5286919	98
Netherlands Antilles	1	1089	2
New Caledonia	1	95000	6
New Zealand	13	1655320	60
Nicaragua	3	284200	11
Nigeria	17	253175	26
Norway	7	3446000	29
Oman	4	26331	6
Pakistan	41	704019	95
Palestinian Territories	1	755	4
Panama	4	176416	16
Papua New Guinea	5	337141	9
Paraguay	5	137936	29
Peru	28	1308391	112
Philippines	25	595609	79

Poland	36	5498161	185
Portugal	22	1939677	82
Puerto Rico	5	167430	9
Republic of Guinea	2	21650	4
Republic of Korea	55	3362377	194
Republic of Palau	2	3750	3
Réunion	2	42482	6
Romania	18	2869152	40
Russia	144	16575119	522
Rwanda	2	21114	5
Samoa	1	400	0
São Tomé e Príncipe	1	1500	3
Saudi Arabia	9	126559	21
Senegal	1	12000	2
Serbia & Montenegro	6	968350	29
Seychelles	1	3081	1
Sierra Leone	2	62000	3
Singapore	2	783695	22
Slovakia	19	1247905	75
Slovenia	5	220000	9
Solomon Islands	1	40000	3
Somalia	1	236	1

Spain	60	61756727	437
Sri Lanka	9	187689	7
Sudan	3	35500	6
Suriname	1	37000	2
Swaziland	1	7200	3
Sweden	9	11951000	52
Switzerland	20	14122534	82
Taiwan	16	1784836	69
Tajikistan	1	30000	3
Tanzania	7	414745	18
Thailand	18	850919	119
Togo	1	21000	2
Tonga	1	3030	2
Trinidad	1	50468	5
Tunisia	2	3200	2
Turkey	68	1116001	278
United Kingdom	233	24111890	432
U.S.A.	794	79599327	1982
Uganda	4	138073	5
Ukraine	30	4077433	125
United Arab Emirates	2	27000	3
Uruguay	5	217000	25
Uzbekistan	4	1603120	6
Vanuatu	1	20000	4

Venezuela	19	1068092	94
Vietnam	19	613037	127
Virgin Islands, U.S.A.	2	7582	1
Yemen	1	5500	3
Zambia	4	111000	19
Zimbabwe	5	564136	20
TOTAL	3864	402,267,4142	13348

Table 2. The Largest Herbaria in the World

This list includes those herbaria with 1 million or more specimens

Organization	Code	Country	Specimen Total	Date Founded
Royal Botanic Gardens	K	U.K.	8125000	1852
Muséum National d'Histoire Naturelle	P+PC	France	8000000	1635
The New York Botanical Garden	NY	U.S.A.	7921000	1891
Missouri Botanical Garden	MO	U.S.A.	7000000	1859
Komarov Botanical Institute of RAS	LE	Russia	7300000	1823
Naturalis Biodiversity Center	L.WAG, U	Netherlands	6900000	1829
Conservatoire et Jardin botaniques de la Ville de Genève	G	Switzerland	6000000	1824
Naturhistorisches Museum Wien	W	Austria	5500000	1807
The Natural History Museum	BM	U.K.	5200000	1753
Smithsonian Institution	US	U.S.A.	5100000	1848
Harvard University	GH & FH	U.S.A.	5005000	
Natural History Museum	FI	Italy	5000000	1842
Naturalis Biodiversity Center	L	The Netherlands	5000000	1829

Swedish Museum of Natural History	S	Sweden	4570000	1739
Université Claude Bernard Lyon	LY	France	4400000	1924
Meise Botanic Garden	BR	Belgium	4000000	1870
ZE Botanischer Garten und Botanisches Museum, Freie Universität Berlin	B	Germany	3800000	1815
Université de Montpellier	MPU	France	3500000	1809
Friedrich Schiller University Jena	JE	Germany	3500000	1896
University of Helsinki	H	Finland	3393629	1751
Staatliche Naturwissenschaftliche Sammlungen Bayerns (SNSB)	M	Germany	3200000	1813
Museum of Evolution	UPS	Sweden	3100000	1785
Royal Botanic Garden Edinburgh	E	U.K.	3000000	1839
University of Copenhagen	C	Denmark	2900000	1759
Field Museum of Natural History	F	U.S.A.	2700000	1893
Institute of Botany, Chinese Academy of Sciences	PE	China	2650000	1928
Lund University	LD	Sweden	2500000	1770
Herbarium der Eidgenössische Technische Hochschule Zürich	ZT	Switzerland	2440000	1859
California Academy of Sciences	CAS	U.S.A.	2300000	1853
National Herbarium of Ukraine, M.G. Kholodny Institute of Botany, National Academy of Sciences of Ukraine	KW	Ukraine	2247179	1921
Charles University, Prague	PRC	Czech Republic	2240000	1775
University of California	UC	U.S.A.	2100000	1872
Hungarian Natural History Museum	BP	Hungary	2097424	1870
Botanical Survey of India	CAL	India	2086650	1795
National Museum of Nature and Science	TNS	Japan	2063204	1877

National Museum in Prague	PR	Czech Republic	2000000	1818
The National Research and Innovation Agency (BRIN)	BO	Indonesia	2000000	1841
University of Tokyo	TI	Japan	1900000	1877
Herbarium of the University of Zürich	Z	Switzerland	1840000	1834
University of Oslo (O)	O	Norway	1808000	1863
University of Hamburg	HBG	Germany	1800000	1879
University of Michigan	MICH	U.S.A.	1750000	1837
Universidad Nacional Autónoma de México	MEXU	Mexico	1600000	1888
National Collection of Vascular Plants - AAFC	DAO	Canada	1550000	1886
Royal Botanic Gardens Victoria	MEL	Australia	1500000	1853
Senckenberg Gesellschaft für Naturforschung: Senckenberg Forschungsinstitut und Naturmuseum	FR	Germany	1500000	1817
Academy of Science, Uzbekistan	TASH	Uzbekistan	1500000	1921
Botanical Research Institute of Texas	BRIT	U.S.A.	1482000	1987
Academy of Natural Sciences	PH	U.S.A.	1430000	1812
Royal Botanic Gardens & Domain Trust	NSW	Australia	1400000	1896
Universität Wien	WU	Austria	1400000	1879
California Botanic Garden	RSA	U.S.A.	1230000	1927
Australian National Herbarium	CANB	Australia	1204426	1930
Karl-Franzens-Universität Graz	GZU	Austria	1200000	1900
Oberösterreichische Landeskultur GmbH	LI	Austria	1200000	1833
The Hebrew University of Jerusalem	HUJ	Israel	1200000	1928
Kyoto University	KYO	Japan	1200000	1921
South African National Biodiversity Institute	PRE	Republic of South Africa	1200000	1903
Real Jardín Botánico	MA	Spain	1158116	1755

Moscow State University	MW	Russia	1137501	1765 or 1780
Università degli Studi di Roma La Sapienza	RO	Italy	1120000	1872
Kunming Institute of Botany, Chinese Academy of Sciences	KUN	China	1114000	1938
University of Turku	TUR	Finland	1100900	1919
University of Gothenburg	GB	Sweden	1100000	1926
Muséum cantonal des sciences naturelles	LAU	Switzerland	1100000	1824
Cambridge University Herbarium	CGE	U.K.	1100000	1761
Instituto Politécnico Nacional	ENCB	Mexico	1080000	1943
University of Wisconsin-Madison	WIS	U.S.A.	1078000	1849
W. Szafer Institute of Botany, Polish Academy of Sciences	KRAM	Poland	1076000	1867
University of Wyoming	RM	U.S.A.	1046250	1894
Moravian Museum	BRNM	Czech Republic	1043996	1818
State Herbarium of South Australia	AD	Australia	1040000	1954
University of Texas at Austin	TEX	U.S.A.	1006000	1890
South China Botanical Garden	IBSC	China	1000000	1928
Institute of Botany, Ilia State University	TBI	Georgia	1000000	1894
Staatliches Museum für Naturkunde Stuttgart	STU	Germany	1000000	1791
National Museums of Kenya	EA	Kenya	1000000	1902
University of Manchester	MANCH	U.K.	1000000	1835

Table 3. Herbaria Newly Added in 2023

Note that herbaria newly added are not necessarily newly formed but are those that were newly registered this year.

Country	Code	Organization	Total Accessions	Year Founded
Belarus	POL	State Environmental Research Institution «Polesie State Radiation and Ecological Reserve»	5500	1993
Brazil	HUENF	Universidade Estadual do Norte Fluminense Darcy Ribeiro (UENF)	14800	2005
Brazil	POCA	Instituto Federal de Educação, Ciência e Tecnologia do Sul de Minas Gerais - Campus Poços de Caldas	5	2024
Brazil	SEPA	Universidade Federal do Sul e Sudeste do Pará	500	2024
Brazil	TFB	Universidade Estadual de Santa Cruz	1200	2016
Brazil	UR	Instituto Federal de Educação, Ciência e Tecnologia Goiano, Campus Urutaí	2000	2024
Canada	UNBC	University of Northern British Columbia	2500	1994
China	BAZI	Bazi Collections & Botanical Garden	1851	2024
China	BDNHM	Paleozoological Museum of China (Baoding Natural History Museum)	150	2024
China	CGMC	Chongqing Three Gorges Medical College	45000	2018
China	CNBG	China National Botanical Garden	21000	2014
China	FJTM	College of Pharmacy, Fujian University of Traditional Chinese Medicine	71000	2019
China	FYZU	Fungarium of Yangzhou University	15000	
China	SWI	Herbarium of Southwest Survey and Planning Institute, National Forestry and Grassland Administration	50000	2020
Colombia	HCUC	Universidad de Cartagena	2000	2022
France	HUCLK	Universite Catholique de Lille, Faculte de Gestion Economie et Science	30000	
Hungary	IDFHU	International Dendrological Foundation	250000	1999
India	AARI	Annakkili Amma Research Institute AARI	50	2020

India	CARI	Central Ayurveda Research Institute, Kolkata, CCRAS	3000	
India	CARIBBS R	Central Council for Research In Ayurvedic Sciences, New Delhi, India	1744	
India	CCMT	Carmel College (Autonomous)	3159	1993
India	CSMH	CAPTAIN SRINIVASA MURTHY CENTRAL AYURVEDA RESEARCH INSTITUTE (CSMCARI), CHENNAI	539	1960
India	DMH	D.M. College of Science	2387	1953
India	DSAH	St. Teresa's College (Autonomous), Ernakulam, Kerala, India.	8381	1957
India	FMNC	Fatima Mata National College	3000	
India	GBPUH	Govind Ballabh Pant University of Agriculture and Technology Pantnagar, India	1380	2007
India	HWC	Himalaya Wellness Company	2526	1970
India	NARIPH	National Ayurveda Research Institute for Panchakarma (under CCRAS, Ministry of AYUSH, Government of India), Cheruthuruthy, Thrissur, Kerala	715	
India	OHT	Orchid Research Centre	5005	1979
India	PSGCASH	PSG College of Arts & Science	500	
India	RARIM	Regional Ayurveda Research Institute, Mandi (HP)	500	2016
India	RARISVPH	Regional Ayurveda Research Institute (under CCRAS, Ministry of AYUSH, Govt. of India), Sri Vijayapuram	2946	2013
India	RJH	Central Council for Research in Ayurvedic Sciences, Ministry of AYUSH ,Government of India	209	2024
India	VCT	Vimala College(Autonomous), Thrissur	3973	1970
Indonesia	GEN	Generasi Biologi Indonesia	2000	2022
Iran	MRCH	Khorasan Razavi Agricultural and Natural Resources Research and Education Center, AREEO	11940	
Iran	WESTA	Agricultural Research,Education and Extension Organization	2000	
Iraq	UODH	University of Duhok	100	2024

Italy	BELL	Parco Nazionale Dolomiti Bellunesi	25000	2016
Italy	HRM	Consorzio Villa Reale e Parco di Monza (Monza Royal Palace and Gardens)	549	2024
Italy	MBMP	Università del Salento	600	
Italy	MCAT	Museo Civico Alpino "Arnaldo Tazzetti"	200	2024
Ivory Coast	LAMTO	Station Ecologique de Lamto	4300	
Japan	BIHM	Bihoro Museum	2861	1987
Kazakhstan	GIPR	RSE State Design Institute of Land Management.	10000	1979
Kazakhstan	SQU	Manash Kozybayev North Kazakhstan university	8000	1960
Macedonia	SSCMH	Faculty of Natural Sciences and Mathematics - Skopje, \"Ss. Cyril and Methodius\" University in Skopje	22	
Malaysia	UTHM	Universiti Tun Hussein Onn Malaysia (Pagoh Campus)	500	2017
Mexico	EBCH	Instituto de Biología, UNAM	2400	1971
Mexico	PV	Centro Universitario de la Costa, Universidad de Guadalajara	585	2023
Mexico	TUX	Instituto de Biología, UNAM	4000	
Mexico	UAZ	Universidad Autónoma de Zacatecas	18727	1982
Mongolia	UBM	Natural History Museum of Mongolia	6000	1924
Morocco	KCH	University of Ibn Tofail	6500	2010
Morocco	KHAM	RAB-Institut Scientifique	5000	2007
Namibia	GBB	Gobabeb - Namib Research Institute	2000	1970
Nigeria	UIH	University of Ilorin	15000	1976
Pakistan	AWKUM	Abdul Wali Khan University Mardan	2000	
Pakistan	UVAS	University of Veterinary and Animal Sciences, Lahore	500	2022
Philippines	PLMH	Pamantasan ng Lungsod ng Maynila	550	2024
Russia	DARWR	Darwin State Nature Biosphere Reserve	6422	1946
Russia	PLR	Federal State Budgetary Institution \"State Nature Reserve «Privolzhskaya lesostep\"	7050	1994

Russia	VLV	G. B. Elyakov Pacific Institute of Bioorganic Chemistry	107000	1964
Saudi Arabia	NCVCJF	National Center for Vegetation Cover Development & Combating Desertification	3400	1982
Slovenia	KP	University of Primorska	5800	2008
South Africa	DOH	Dohne Research Institution	1995	1936
South Korea	PKNU	Pukyong National University	300	2024
South Korea	SAEZIP	Bird Research SaeZiP	300	2012
Spain	FMR	Universitat Rovira i Virgili	15000	
Spain	HUIB	Balearic Islands University	14085	2012
Sweden	GNH	Gotlands Museum	13000	
Tanzania	NMAIST	The Nelson Mandela African Institution of Science and Technology (NM-AIST)	6000	2023
Thailand	BUU	Burapha University	8242	2011
Turkey	CBAH	Department of Biology, Faculty of Engineering and Natural Sciences, Manisa Celal Bayar University	4000	2012
Turkey	MARIUM	Mardin Artuklu University	321	2023
Turkey	ZTBB	Zeytinburnu Tibbi Bitkiler Bahçesi / Zeytinburnu Medicinal Plants Garden	2527	2005
U.S.A.	CCUH	Coastal Carolina University	1300	1972
U.S.A.	ERSK	Erskine College	5000	
U.S.A.	HAFB	HAFB Natural Resources	293	
U.S.A.	MORA	Mount Rainier National Park	9119	1916
U.S.A.	MWH	Matthew White Herbarium	34	
U.S.A.	MYCO	The Hoosier Mushroom Society	50000	2012
U.S.A.	SDBG	San Diego Botanic Garden	389	2019
U.S.A.	SFBG	Santa Fe Botanical Garden	3000	2023
U.S.A.	TAH	Trees Atlanta	215	2019
U.S.A.	TCH	Trinity College	2000	2018
U.S.A.	TPWDSP	Texas State Parks	1980	1984

U.S.A.	UNG	University of North Georgia	5000	
U.S.A.	UWST	University of Wisconsin - Stout	500	2010
U.S.A.	WPR	Trailside Museum, Ward Pound Ridge Reservation	620	2000
Uzbekistan	KD	Kokand State Pedagogical Institute	2000	2024
TOTAL			960746	

Table 4. Herbaria Reported as Inactive in 2024

Note that some herbaria reported here became inactive in previous years but were not reported as such until this year

Country	Code	Institution	Notes/Disposition of Specimens
Venezuela	GUYN	Fundación Jardín Botánico del Orinoco	The herbarium was apparently destroyed or partly destroyed by rain and other factors
U.S.A.	CCO	Carleton University	The contents have been distributed to other Canadian herbaria
Greenland	DISKO	Danish Arctic Station	Herbarium has been transferred to C. Some Porsild collections were transferred to CAN

Table 5. Change in the Number of Active Herbaria Over Time

Currently there are limited data points for tracking changes in the number of herbaria over time. The totals given in print editions of *Index Herbariorum* provide the data for the years 1964, 1974, 1983 and 1990. This total is updated in annual *World's Herbaria* reports henceforth.

Year	# herbaria	Data Source
1964	1850	<i>Index Herbariorum</i> ed. 5
1974	1700	<i>Index Herbariorum</i> ed. 6
1983	1900	<i>Index Herbariorum</i> ed. 7
1990	2639	<i>Index Herbariorum</i> ed. 7

2011	2885	Archived dataset for IBC 2011 presentation
2016	2962	Archived dataset for <i>World's Herbaria 2016</i>
2017	3001	Archived dataset for <i>World's Herbaria 2017</i>
2018	3095	Archived dataset for <i>World's Herbaria 2018</i>
2019	3324	Archived dataset for <i>World's Herbaria 2019</i>
2020	3426	Archived dataset for <i>World's Herbaria 2020</i>
2021	3522	Archived dataset for <i>World's Herbaria 2021</i>
2022	3567	Archived dataset for <i>World's Herbaria 2022</i>
2023	3736	Archived dataset for <i>World's Herbaria 2023</i>
2024	3864	Archived dataset for <i>World's Herbaria 2024</i>

Table 6. Change in the Number of Specimens Held in Herbaria Over Time

Year	# Specimens	Data Source
1964	149,000,000	<i>Index Herbariorum</i> ed. 5
1983	227,000,000	<i>Index Herbariorum</i> ed. 7
1990	272,000,000	<i>Index Herbariorum</i> ed. 7
2011	360,000,000	Archived dataset for IBC presentation
2016	381,000,000	Archived dataset for <i>World's Herbaria 2016</i>
2017	387,007,790	Archived dataset for <i>World's Herbaria 2017</i>
2018	387,513,053	Archived dataset for <i>World's Herbaria 2018</i>
2019	392,252,689	Archived dataset for <i>World's Herbaria 2019</i>
2020	396,204,891	Archived dataset for <i>World's Herbaria 2020</i>
2021	397,598,253	Archived dataset for <i>World's Herbaria 2021</i>
2022	396,746,986	Archived dataset for <i>World's Herbaria 2022</i>
2023	400,209,441	Archived dataset for <i>World's Herbaria 2023</i>
2024	402,267,414	Archived dataset for <i>World's Herbaria 2024</i>